

03. WORLD CHESS CHAMPIONSHIP

Regulations for the 2003 - 2004 World Chess Championship

1. Organization

1.1. The World Chess Championship cycle shall be organized in 2003/04 and will include:

- 4 Continental Chess Championships (CCC)
- The World Chess Championship tournament (WCCT)
- The World Chess Championship final match (WCCFM)

1.2 Governing Body: the World Chess Federation (FIDE)

1.2.1 FIDE shall be responsible for overseeing the preparations, giving directions for all technical aspects related to chess and the Championships, as well as announcement of the dates and venues for the event. This includes the Internet and electronic display system and all other commercial aspects of the World Championships.

1.2.2 When a contract has been signed between FIDE and the organizer, FIDE will announce the dates, venue and prize fund.

The qualified players have to sign a Players Undertaking (PU) within the set date and cannot participate in the World Chess Championship Tournament or the World Chess Championship Final Match unless they have accepted the conditions in the Undertaking.

2. Selection of the Organizers.

2.1 The responsibility for the Continental Chess Championships shall be given to the respective Continents.

2.2 Any federation that is a member of FIDE or any sponsor may bid for the right to administer the World Chess Championship tournament or World Chess Championship Final Match. FIDE shall consult the federation where the sponsor proposes to hold the Championship. If the federation refuses or is unable to cooperate, FIDE may still accept a proposal from a potential sponsor.

No proposed sponsor at any level of the World Championship shall be in conflict with any General Sponsors of the Championships as proposed by FIDE.

2.3 On 20 December 2003, FIDE shall open a bidding procedure for the World Chess Championship Tournament, which will be held before 1 July 2004. Bids must be submitted to the FIDE Secretariat no later than 20 February 2004 at 16.00 local time. The envelopes will then be opened in the FIDE Secretariat 23 February at 12.00 local time.

2.4 Each applicant shall pay a non-refundable fee of USD 1 000 to obtain the obligatory bidding form and the necessary information from the FIDE Secretariat.

At any time, where the bidding procedure fails, the Presidential Board shall decide, where, when and how the Championship will be organized.

2.5 Each proposal shall contain the following particulars:

- a) the proposed dates of the event
- b) the proposed tournament venue;
- c) the proposed prize fund in U.S. Dollars.
- d) the covering of all organizational costs
- e) Special rates for hotel rooms and meals for the participants, FIDE officials and journalists.
- f) A statement that the applicant accepts all the demands made in these regulations;
- g) The applicant's name, signatures and authentications;
- h) Two bank guarantees shall be provided. One for the proposed prize fund comprising 20% of this sum and the other for the sum of USD 50,000 in respect of other obligations.

2.5.1. FIDE may exercise the right to reject any bid application if the conditions as stated in Article 2.7 below are not met or the financial offer is unsatisfactory.

2.6. Each proposal shall be accompanied by an invitation to at least one member of the World Chess Championship Committee (WCCC) to inspect the proposed venue and examine the other conditions, with all expenses paid by the bidder.

2.7. The FIDE Presidential Board shall decide which applicant shall be chosen. The decision reached shall be based on the following criteria, which are to be viewed as a whole:

- a) prize fund
- b) covering of organizational costs
- c) playing conditions
- d) providing visas to all players and officials.
- e) Security assistance for all players and officials.
- f) chess activity both actual and potential in the country hosting the World Championship.
- g) media possibilities
- h) potential development of chess worldwide.
- i) climatic conditions during the period of the tournament
- j) taxation conditions in the hosting country in respect of the prize fund.

If a Presidential Board meeting cannot be held, the FIDE President takes the decision in consultations with the World Chess Championship Committee.

2.8. After the Presidential Board (or the FIDE President) has decided who shall be selected to organize the WCCT and/or the WCCFM, the Organizers shall deposit, not later than one month before the start of the event, in escrow, net and free of all taxes, with the FIDE bankers the full sums of money covering the prize fund and all costs related to FIDE as stipends, travel, full board and lodge and other administrative costs for communications etc in accordance with a budget agreed between FIDE and the Organizers.

2.9. In case of a failure to deposit the sums of money under Article 2.8, the guarantees specified in 2.5 (h) are forfeited in favour of FIDE.

2.10. At any time, after the sums specified under Article 2.8, have been deposited in escrow, if the Organizer fails to organize the World Chess Championship Tournament and/or the World Chess Championship Final Match or is in breach of the agreement with FIDE for the organization of any of the two events, FIDE shall withdraw his right to organize the event and at the same time, the Organizers shall forfeit 50% of the sums of money under Article 2.8.

2.11. The Organizers shall invite two members of the World Chess Championship Committee to inspect and give consultation on the preparations. The WCCC shall decide on the need for further inspections. Travelling (business class if transcontinental) and accommodation costs are to be borne by the Organizers.

3. The World Chess Championship Events

3.1. Continental Chess Championships

3.11 The Continents through their respective Boards in cooperation with FIDE shall organize 4 Continental Chess Championships, based on the existing structure of the zonal tournament, from which 90 players shall qualify for the World Chess Championship tournament.

3.12. FIDE shall guarantee a total prize fund of USD 350,000 for the Continental Championships divided among the Continents, as follows:

1. Europe -	120, 000 USD
2. Americas -	80, 000 USD
3. Asia-Oceania -	80, 000 USD
4. Africa -	70, 000 USD
Total	350,000 USD

To qualify for the grant of the prize money contributed by FIDE for each Continental Championship, each Continent must show proof of additional sponsorship money it has raised for the prize fund.

FIDE shall retain 20% of the prize fund. The Continent shall receive 20% from any additional prize fund at the Continental level.

3.13. Where a Continent decides to use zonal tournaments for qualification to the World Chess Championship, the number of zonal qualifiers shall be restricted to the approved figure by zone, as at 31st December 2000. The extra qualification places for each Continent shall be competed for in the Continental Championship to determine the remaining qualifiers to the World Championship.

All the Zonal qualifiers, as well as the number of players eligible by country to participate in each zonal shall participate in their Continental Championship with their full board expenses covered by the host country. The extra players by country as determined by each Continent shall be responsible for their expenses.

3.14 There will be at least one Continental Championship before the WCCT. If the Continental tournament cannot be organized then FIDE shall organize the Championship using prize fund allocated to the respective Continent, without it necessarily distributing prizes to the players.

The Continents, in cooperation with the WCCC, will decide on the format and the maximum number of participants per country including qualifiers per country.

The number of qualifiers for each continent is:

1. Europe 46 players 2. Americas 19 players 3. Asia 19 players 4. Africa 6 players

3.15 FIDE will send one of its representatives, a member of the WCCC or a representative appointed by the committee, as an observer to ensure that the event is held in line with the World Championship regulations after which he shall present an independent report on the conduct of the Championship to the Presidential Board of FIDE. Traveling cost, board and lodge as well as stipend shall be paid by the organizing committee.

3.16 Continental Presidents in cooperation with the WCCC shall agree on the sum of expenses paid by the organizers to cover travel, full board and stipends to the Arbiters and principals (Appeals Committee Members, FIDE Observer...)

3.17. The revised regulations for the Continental Chess Championship for each Continent shall be submitted to the World Chess Championship Committee for vetting before final approval by the Presidential Board.

Article 3.1 has already been fulfilled.

3.2 World Chess Championship tournament.

The Championship can be organized in 1 group (with 128 players) or 2 groups (with 64 players each).

3.2.1. Participants and Playing Schedule.

3.2.1.1 In case of 128 players, there shall be seven rounds of knockout matches comprising two games for rounds one to five; four games for round six and six games for the final match (round seven). In case of 64 players, there shall be six rounds of knockout matches comprising two games for rounds one to five and four games for round six.

3.2.1.2 Participants.

In case of 128 players

Round 1:	there shall be	128 players
Round 2:	there shall be	64 players
Round 3:	there shall be	32 players
Round 4:	there shall be	16 players
Round 5:	there shall be	8 players
Round 6:	there shall be	4 players
Final match:	there shall be	2 players

In case of 64 players

Round 1: there shall be 64 players
Round 2: there shall be 32 players
Round 3: there shall be 16 players
Round 4: there shall be 8 players
Round 5: there shall be 4 players
Round 6: there shall be 2 players
The two winners of these events shall play the final match

After these names are known, FIDE shall announce the details of the final match (Organiser, venue, total prize fund etc), which will take place within the period of 2 months, with 8 games.

In case there are 2 tournaments with 64 players, the WCCC shall divide the players according to the following principle, where number 1 is World Champion, number 2 is the highest rated player etc:

Tournament A: 1, 4, 5, 8, 9 etc
Tournament B: 2, 3, 6, 7, 10 etc

The WCCC can make changes to adjust the list of the players to any political situation or Organiser's request.

The original list shall consist of 128 players comprising the following specific names for the World Championship (in decreasing priority):

1. The World Champion, runner up and semi-finalists of the 2001-2002 World Championship (4 players).
2. The World Junior Champion of 2002 (1 player).
3. Twenty (20) best rated players from the best average of the most current FIDE Rating lists of July 2002 and January 2003.
4. Ninety (90) qualifiers from Continental and Zonal Championships.
5. Nine (9) qualifiers nominated by the FIDE President.
6. Four (4) qualifiers nominated by the Organizers.

3.2.1.3 The average mentioned in number 3, shall be calculated as follows: rating of July 2002 plus rating of January 2003 divided by 2. In case of equality two decimals will be taken into consideration. If the numbers are still equal then the number of games from the two periods shall be decisive. That means the player with the greater number of games shall qualify. If the numbers are still equal then the most recent elo published by FIDE shall be decisive. If the recent elo is still the same, the player with the greater number of games in the second period will qualify.

3.2.1.4 The list of 20 players qualified by average rating, the qualifiers by rights (as mentioned above in article 3.2.1.2, point 1 and 2), 90 qualifiers from Continental and Zonal Championships and 20 players from the reserve list, based on rating as described in 3.2.1.3, shall be published on the FIDE website.

3.2.1.5 After FIDE has confirmed the name of organizers, the participants will be able to download the copy of the Player's Undertaking (or contract which contains player's obligations) from the FIDE website and to send their signed Undertaking to FIDE.

Any participant, specified in the paragraph 3.2.1.2 (numbers 1,2,3) who fails to return his Player's Undertaking by the official deadline, will be replaced by the top player from the reserve list. The WCCC may accept late undertakings received after the deadline within the period of 10 days and the final list shall be published 10 days after the deadline. The new participants shall be notified by fax by FIDE and will have one week to return their signed Undertakings to FIDE.

3.2.2 Schedule of the World Chess Championship tournament for 128 players

Opening Ceremony/Players` meeting	1 day
Round 1: 2 days play + tie breaks	2 days

Round 2:	2 days play + tie breaks	2 days
Round 3	2 days play + tie breaks	2 days
	Rest day	1 day
Round 4:	2 days play + tie breaks	2 days
Round 5:	2 days play + tie breaks	2 days
	Rest day	1 day
Round 6:	4 days play	4 days
	Tie breaks	1 day
Final match:	Games 1,2, 3	3 days
	Rest day	1 day
	Games 4, 5, 6	3 days
	Tie breaks/closing ceremony	1 day
TOTAL		26 days

In case of World Chess Championship tournaments with 64 players, there will be the same schedule, except final match.

The FIDE President, in consultation with the World Championship Committee, may vary the schedule.

3.2.3 Conditions of victory

3.2.3.1 Rounds 1 to 5, each match shall be played over two games and the winner of a match shall be the first player to score 1.5 or more points. A tie shall be broken according to article 3.2.7

3.2.3.2. For round 6, each match shall be played over four games and the winner of a match shall be the first player to score 2.5 or more points. A tie shall be broken according to 3.2.7

3.2.3.3 The match is terminated at the conclusion of the game where the winner is known.

3.2.4 Confirmation of Participation / Conduct of Players

3.2.4.1. Not later than two weeks after the official announcement of the World Chess Championship tournament, the qualifiers (as described in 3.2.1.2, No. 4) shall send their signed Player's Undertaking to FIDE. In case of failure, FIDE shall invite the first non-qualified player from the final standing of the particular Continental Chess Championship upon recommendation of the Continental President. The new qualifier will have one week to sign and return to FIDE his Undertaking. The same procedure shall be followed if the nominee will miss the one -week deadline. See also Article 3.2.1.5.

3.2.4.2. When the Organisers are known, FIDE will add to the list on its website the names of the FIDE President's nominees and the Organizers nominees. These players (as mentioned in 3.2.1.2 number 5 and 6) will have one week from this date to send their Player's Undertakings for participation in the World Championship. In case of failure to meet this deadline, these players will be replaced by he President and by the Organizer.

3.2.4.3. All players mentioned in 3.2.1.2 shall confirm, by fax and registered mail to the FIDE Secretariat, their participation by returning the signed original copy of the Players' Undertaking published on the FIDE website for participation in the World Championship. Players shall be fully responsible for the arrival on time to the FIDE Secretariat of their signed Undertaking.

3.2.4.4. A player who returns his undertaking but withdraws before the pairings are announced will be replaced by a player as described in 3.2.1.5, 3.2.4.1. and 3.2.4.2. as applicable.

3.2.4.5. Any player who does not play after the pairings are announced shall not be replaced. Players who fail to advise FIDE about their withdrawal before the opening ceremony shall be excluded from participation in the next World Chess Championship tournament.

3.2.4.6. If the World Championship and the Women`s World Championship are organized at the same period (even if the two events coincide by one day) then the player who has the right to participate in both championships shall decide per 3.2.4.3 in which tournament she will play.

3.2.4.7. Except with the prior approval of the FIDE President (in respect of the World Chess Championship, or the Continental President in respect of the Continental Championship), all participants are expected to stay in the officially designated hotel(s) for the respective Championships.

3.2.5. Pairings.

3.2.5.1. All the participants will start from Round 1.

3.2.5.2. For purposes of pairings the players shall be ranked according to the current January 2004 published rating list. In case of equality of two or more players, the player with the greater number of games played during the period covered by the January 2004 rating shall be the top seeded. In case of equal number, the order will be decided by the drawing of lots. The World Champion will be seeded number one.

3.2.5.3. Pairings shall follow the principle of top half vs. lower half reversed (1-128 or 1-64 respectively; 2-127 or 2-63 respectively...). Thus the highest ranked player of the top half shall play the lowest ranked player of the bottom half. The second ranked player of the top half shall play the second before last ranked player of the bottom half. And so on.

3.2.5.4. For the second and subsequent rounds pairings shall follow the same procedure as in 3.2.5.3. with the clarification that if the lower ranked player wins in any match, he shall automatically assume the position of the higher ranked player.

3.2.5.5. No postponement shall be allowed.

3.2.5.6. The draw for colors shall be conducted as follows:

- a) Whether the top seeded player in Round 1 receives White or Black in game 1 shall be decided by lot and shall be carried out as part of the Opening Ceremony. In match 2, the higher seeded player shall have the opposite color to the number 1 player, and so alternating through the list. For subsequent games of the same round the colors shall alternate automatically.
- b) In Round 2 the winner of match 1 shall have in game 1 the color opposite to the color that the top seeded player had in game 1 of Round 1. The higher seeded player in game 1 of match 2 shall have the opposite color of the color that the highest seeded player had in game 1 of match 1 and the colors shall alternate in sequence accordingly by match.
- c) For Rounds 3-6 the same procedure is applicable with the clarification that if the lower ranked player wins in any match, he shall automatically assume the position of the higher ranked player.
- d) For the tie-break matches, there shall be a drawing of lots for each such match. If these matches are also drawn, there shall be a drawing of lots to decide who shall receive White in the sudden-death game.
- e) In case of the World Chess Championship tournament with 128 players, in the final match there will be new drawing of lots.

3.2.6. Time control.

3.2.6.1. The time control for the first 40 moves shall be 1 hour 30 minutes followed by 15 min till the end of the game and an incremental time of 30 seconds per move from move one.

3.2.6.2. The games shall be played using the electronic clocks approved by FIDE.

3.2.7. Tie breaks

3.2.7.1. If the scores are level after the regular games, after a new drawing of colors, two tie break games shall be played. The games shall be played using the electronic clock starting with 25 minutes on the clock and the addition of 10 seconds after each move.

3.2.7.2. If the scores are level after the games in paragraph 3.2.7.1, then, after a new drawing of colors, 2 five-minute games shall be played with the addition of 10 seconds after each move.

3.2.7.3. If, the score is still level, the players shall play one decisive/sudden death game. The player, who wins the drawing of lots, may choose the color. White shall receive 6 minutes, Black shall receive 5 minutes, without any addition. The winner qualifies for the next round. In case of a draw the player with the black pieces qualifies for the next round.

3.2.7.4. Tiebreak and sudden death games

3.2.7.4.1 Play shall be governed by the FIDE Laws of Chess for Rapid and Blitz Games (Appendices B and C of the Laws of Chess), except where they are overridden by the specific provisions of these regulations:

- a. Players shall not record their moves. Instead, an Arbiter will record the moves (Article B3).

- b. Once a player has completed ten (10) moves, no claim can be made regarding incorrect piece placement, orientation of chessboard or clock setting. In case of reverse King and Queen placement, castling with the King is not allowed (Article B4).
- c. The player whose turn is to move, may consult the Arbiter's score sheet, and, if his next move will produce a threefold repetition of position (according to Article 9.2a of the Laws of Chess), or the 50 moves rule (according to Article 9.3a of the Laws of Chess), he himself must write the intended move on the score sheet and claim the draw, if he wants. If the claim is found to be correct, the game is immediately ended as a draw. If the claim is found to be incorrect, the Arbiter shall add three (3) minutes to the opponent's remaining time and additionally shall deduct half of the claimant's remaining time up to a maximum of three (3) minutes.
- d. The Arbiter shall call the flag fall (Article B6).
- e. Article C3 does not apply.
- f. In the case of an illegal move the Arbiter shall interfere with the game only after a claim by the opponent and shall reinstate the position immediately before the irregularity. For the first illegal move made by a player the arbiter shall give two (2) extra minutes to the opponent. For the second illegal move by the same player the arbiter shall declare the game lost by this player.

3.2.7.4.2 The tie breaks shall start at least 2 hours after the end of the last game of the round, according to the decision of the Chief Arbiter.

3.2.7.4.3. Between the tiebreak games as well as before the start of the sudden death game there shall be a pause of at least 10 minutes, unless the Chief Arbiter decides otherwise.

3.2.8. Prizes for the World Championship

3.2.8.1.A. In case of the World Chess Championship tournament with 128 players

Round 1 losers	64 x	USD 6,000	USD 384,000
Round 2 losers	32 x	USD 10,000	USD 320,000
Round 3 losers	16 x	USD 15,000	USD 240,000
Round 4 losers	8 x	USD 22,000	USD 176,000
Round 5 losers	4 x	USD 32,000	USD 128,000
Round 6 losers	2 x	USD 45,000	USD 90,000
Runner-up	1 x	USD 70,000	USD 70,000
World Champion	1x	USD 100,000	USD 100,000
Total:			USD 1,508,000

3.2.8.1.B. In case of the tournament with 64 players:

Round 1 losers	32 x	USD 6,000	USD 192,000
Round 2 losers	16 x	USD 10,000	USD 160,000
Round 3 losers	8 x	USD 15,000	USD 120,000
Round 4 losers	4 x	USD 22,000	USD 88,000
Round 5 losers	2 x	USD 32,000	USD 64,000
Round 6 loser	1 x	USD 45,000	USD 45,000
Winner	1 x	USD 45,000	USD 45,000
Total:			USD 714,000

The Organiser will also pay to FIDE the sum of USD 40,000 for the prize fund of the final match. Minimum prize fund of such final match (in case of 2 World Chess Championship tournaments with 64 players) is USD 80,000, from which the World Champion shall receive USD 55,000 (bringing his total prize money share to USD 100,000) and the runner-up shall receive USD 25,000 (bringing his total prize money share to USD 70,000). In case of additional prize fund for this match, the World Champion shall receive 60% and the runner-up - 40%. FIDE shall receive 20% from any prize fund provided.

3.2.8.2. A payment of 20% from the above prize fund shall be made to the FIDE.

3.2.8.3. If a match is decided at the tiebreak play phase, the losing player shall receive 20% of the differential between his prize and the prize the winner would receive if he lost in the next round.

3.2.8.4. Where a match is decided by a sudden death game, the loser shall receive 40% of the differential between his prize and the prize the winner would receive if he lost in the next round.

3.2.8.5. The winners as in 3.2.8.3 and 3.2.8.4 shall have the sums described deducted from their final prize.

3.2.8.6. If a player withdraws due to ill health or any other good reason accepted by the Appeals Committee, he shall receive the full prize money to which he was entitled at that time.

3.2.8.7. If a player withdraws after the start of the first round without having a satisfactory reason for doing so, he shall receive no prize money he was due at that time.

4. Finance

4.1. Before the end of the tournament, FIDE shall be reimbursed for its direct expenses incurred in the World Championship Organization. This shall be a fixed sum agreed between the Organizer and the World Chess Championship Committee before the start of the tournament. This sum shall include stipends, pre-expenses (inspections) and tournament expenses (traveling and boarding) for the members of the World Chess Championship Committee (WCCC). The WCCC shall advise and help the Organizers on protocol, budget, infrastructure, media, commentary, bulletin and other technical problems.

4.2 FIDE has exclusive financial rights to the event and is free to exploit them commercially, including entering into advertisement agreements either with the Organizers or Sponsors of the Championship requiring players to wear clothes, aprons or caps with the branding of sponsors on the express approval of FIDE.

4.3. The income provided by the World Championship through admission charges, concessions, photography, radio, shall go to the Organizers. The television and Internet Web transmission rights, including video and film rights, shall belong to FIDE.

4.4. FIDE shall have the exclusive rights for live games on Internet and shall provide the necessary equipment such as electronic boards and clocks to cover the event. FIDE shall provide to the Organizers the signal for online game display in the different function rooms as designated by FIDE.

4.5. The Organizers shall draw up as detailed budget as possible, including provision for contingencies. This shall be subject to the approval of World Championship Committee and the FIDE President.

4.6 Stipends.

4.6.1 The following stipends are to be paid to the Principals of the World Championship:

A - For the World Chess Championship Tournament of 128 players

a) President or the Deputy President who shall be Chairman of the Appeals Committee	USD	10,000
b) Three members of the Appeals Committee	USD	15,000
c) Chief Arbiter	USD	6,000
d) Deputy Chief Arbiter	USD	4,000
e) Three Deputy Arbiters (Rounds 1 to 5)	USD	6,000
f) Four Arbiters (Rounds 1 to 2)	USD	5,000
g) Press Officer	USD	3,000
h) Chairman of FIDE medical Commission	USD	4,000

B - For the World Chess Championship Tournament of 64 players

a) President or the Deputy President who shall be Chairman of the Appeals Committee	USD	7,000
b) Three members of the Appeals Committee	USD	10,000
c) Chief Arbiter	USD	4,000
d) Deputy Chief Arbiter	USD	2,800
e) Three Deputy Arbiters (Rounds 1 to 5)	USD	6,000
f) Four Arbiters (Rounds 1 to 2)	USD	5,000

g) Press Officer	USD	3,000
h) Chairman of FIDE medical Commission	USD	4,000

The organizer shall pay to FIDE a minimum sum of USD 15 000 for the WCCC budget, in case of the World Chess Championship tournament with 64 players the minimum sum will be USD 10, 000.

The Organizers will pay accommodation and full board for three World Chess Championship Committee members who shall arrive at least 3 days before the start of the tournament.

4.7 - Arrangements for the Playing Hall.

4.7.1 The WCCC shall ensure the playing hall and its environs at least to meet the requirements of the FIDE Regulations for the Organization of Top Level Tournaments (FIDE Handbook C.01).

4.7.2 The playing venue shall be decorated with the FIDE flag, IOC flag, the flags of the host nation and the participating Federations.

4.7.3 After the World Chess Championship Committee agrees with the Organizers on the World Chess Championship Tournament or Final Match arrangements in respect of the tournament hall, facilities, accommodation and meals, transportation, telecommunication, ceremonies, no objections from the participants shall be acceptable.

5. Interviews, functions and mode of dressing.

5.1 Interviews with people other than players can be arranged directly.

5.2 The players are expected to cooperate reasonably with the media. General interviews with them can be arranged through the Press Officer.

5.3 The players are required to make themselves available for short interviews, of not more than 10 minutes duration, immediately after the game. In general, the winner, or in the event of a draw both players, shall be available for the daily press conference.

5.4 Players are required to be present at all official functions approved by FIDE President or his Deputy during the Championship including official receptions and the opening and closing ceremonies.

5.5 Players are specifically requested to note the requirements of FIDE Regulations C.01 (Article 8.1) in respect of their dignified appearance at all times during the World Chess Championship.

6- Photography and Television.

6.1 Only photographers and camera crew expressly authorized by the Press Officer may work in the playing venue.

- a) While more than 16 players are competing, flash may be used only during the first ten minutes.
- b) While 16 players or less are competing, flash may only be used during the first five minutes.
- c) In tiebreak games flash may only be used in the first three minutes. In case of 5 minutes + sudden death games, the use of flash has expired, the use of cameras without flash may only be permitted if the Arbiter in charge deems their use to be unobtrusive.
- e) Television cameras must be unobtrusive and may only be used if the Arbiter in charge deems their use to be unobtrusive.
- f) An official photographer, designated by the Organizers with the approval of the Chief Arbiter shall be allowed to take photos at any time during the round without flash.

7. Advance Preparations of World Chess Championship Tournament

7.1 Principals and their Amenities.

7.1.1. The Principals are:

- a) President or the Deputy President who shall be the Chairman of the Appeals Committee;
- b) Three members of the Appeals Committee;
- c) Arbiters;
- d) Press Officer;

- e) Chairman of FIDE Medical Commission;
- f) Elected FIDE Vice President;
- g) FIDE General Secretary;
- h) FIDE Treasurer

7.1.2. The Organizers shall provide personal stewards as necessary for FIDE President, his Deputy, the Chief Arbiter and World Chess Championship Committee representatives.

7.1.3. Travel. FIDE President or his Deputy has the right to first class travel by air, sea or rail, at the Organizers' expense. All other Principals and World Championship Committee members shall be provided with transport by air, sea or rail or, if they prefer, any other mode of transport that is not more costly to the Organizers than air travel. All traveling arrangements are to be made by the Organizers, for World Championship Committee, business class tickets should be provided in case of transcontinental travel. Any Principal making his own travel arrangements without the agreement of the Organizers does so entirely at his own risk.

7.1.4. Board and Lodging. For the FIDE President or his Deputy - a suite in a hotel. For each Principal or WCCC member - a double room with bath, in a first class hotel.

7.1.5. Provision for food and drinks shall be provided for all the Principals on a wholly equal basis. This shall be provided by a specified allowance in local currency per day and/or by set meals. The nature and amount shall be agreed between the Organizers and WCCC.

7.1.6. Local transportation. For FIDE President, a chauffeur-driven car. For the other Principals, a number of cars shall be made available; their use will depend on the position of the hotels, playing hall and media center, and on the leisure activities of the Principals. Alternatively, a daily allowance in local currency may be provided, the amount to be agreed between the Organizers and WCCC.

7.2- Playing Conditions.

7.2.1. Only the players, Principals and steward (-es)s shall be allowed in the actual playing area except with the express permission of the Chief Arbiter.

7.2.2. During the playing session (lasting from 10 minutes before the start of the game until the departure of players), the following additional regulations shall be in force:

a) The players are not permitted to bring into the playing venue technical and other equipment extraneous to play, which may in any way disturb or upset the opponent. The Chief Arbiter shall decide what constitutes extraneous equipment liable to offend the opponent.

b) A player may talk only to an arbiter or communicate with a steward, or with his opponent as permitted by the Laws of Chess.

7.2.3. Organizers shall provide in sufficiency, free of charge, coffee, tea and soft drinks for the players and principals. It is advisable that the same offer shall apply for the press members.

7.2.4 Score sheets.

The Organizers shall provide score sheets according to the specifications provided by the WCCC.

a) At the end of each game the players' original score sheets shall be given to the Arbiter, who shall hand them over to FIDE in due course.

b) Refusal of either player to sign the score sheets shall be penalized according to Article 13.4 of the Laws of Chess. After the players have signed the score sheets, the Arbiter shall countersign to confirm the results.

c) In tiebreak games, the players and the Arbiter shall sign a protocol.

7.2.5 Players' Meeting.

Players are required to attend the Players' Meeting on the day of the Opening Ceremony at a time to be decided by the Chief Arbiter and the Organizers. If he deems it necessary, the Chief Arbiter may call other Players' Meetings.

7.2.6. If a player fails to appear at the Players' Meeting, the Opening or Closing Ceremony or any approved function of the Championship such as official receptions and press conferences, or conducts himself in a manner contrary to the spirit of sportsmanship or the FIDE Code of Ethics, then he shall suffer the following penalties: 5% of his prize money shall be forfeited to the Organizers and a further

5% to FIDE for each negligence. In cases of serious misconduct the player may be disqualified from the tournament and/or from the World Chess Championship final match.

7.2.7. Arbiters

7.2.7.1 FIDE President, in consultation with the World Chess Championship Committee, shall appoint the arbiters who must have the title of International Arbiter.

7.2.7.2 In each match, no arbiter may belong to the same federation as either of the players. Exception: if both players are members of the same federation, an arbiter may also belong to this federation.

7.2.7.3 During play either the Chief Arbiter or the Deputy Chief Arbiter must be present in the playing area.

7.2.7.4 Immediately after the end of each tournament of the World Championship cycle, the Chief Arbiter shall draw up a report and send it without delay to the FIDE Secretariat.

7.2.7.5 The report shall be written in one of the official FIDE languages.

7.2.7.6 The report shall contain the result of each individual game as well as the final result of each match. In addition, the report shall contain a general description of the course of the World Championship. If there were difficulties, conflicts or incidents during the World Championship, they shall be described together with the measures taken to deal with them.

7.2.7.7 The report shall be supplemented by adding two copies of the bulletins of the World Championship.

7.2.7.8 The Chief Arbiter may, in consultation with the WCCC, and with the approval of the FIDE President, issue additional written regulations to lay down the exact playing hours and take care of other details not covered by these regulations.

7.2.8. Appeals Committee.

The President or his Deputy shall be Chairman of the Appeals Committee. There shall be three other members all from different Federations. No member of the Appeals Committee shall sit in judgment in a dispute involving a player or party from his Federation except where the dispute is between two players or two parties from his Federation.

All protests must be submitted in writing to the Appeals Committee not more than two hours after the relevant playing session, or the particular infringement complained against.

The Committee may decide on the following matters:

- a) an appeal against a decision by an arbiter,
- b) a protest against a player's behavior,
- c) a complaint alleging false interpretation of the regulations,
- d) a request for the interpretation of specific regulations,
- e) a protest or complaint against any participant, or
- f) all other matters which the Committee considers important.

If possible, the Committee shall reach a decision not more than two hours after the submission of a protest. The appeals process shall include written representations and a written decision.

The Committee shall endeavor to find binding solutions that are within the true spirit of the FIDE motto, Gens Una Sumus.

Every protest must be accompanied by a deposit fee of USD 500 (five hundred US Dollars) or the equivalent in local currency. If the protest is accepted, the fee shall be returned. If the protest is rejected, the fee may be forfeited to FIDE.

The written decision of the Appeals Committee arising from any dispute in respect of these regulations shall be final.

8. Costs

8.1. All players shall pay their own cost of travel, accommodation and meals for their duration of stay.

There shall be no cash advance or pocket money for the players. However, FIDE may settle players' hotel bills up to USD 1, 000 per round. This shall be done by deducting the amount from the prize money. In case a player agrees to this arrangement, then he shall advise the FIDE Secretariat in writing at least 2 weeks before the start of the World Chess Championship Tournament. Otherwise he shall be expected to settle his account direct with the hotel management.

8.2. The entry fee of USD 150 per player shall be paid to FIDE (deducted from the prize of each player).

Ceremonies.

9. Opening Ceremony for the World Chess Championship Tournament

9.1. The Opening Ceremony shall take place the day prior to the first round and all participants are required to take part.

9.2. The program of the Opening Ceremony shall be supervised by FIDE. Cultural program and speeches totalling up to 60 minutes are usually welcome. FIDE Anthem and the Anthem of the hosting country shall be played.

9.3. The drawing of colors for round 1 shall be carried out as part of the opening ceremony.

9.4. In order for a player not to attend the opening ceremony, he shall obtain a written permission of the FIDE President.

10. Closing Ceremony of the World Chess Championship Tournament.

The Closing Ceremony shall take place not later than one day after the end of the World Chess Championship Tournament, in case of the tournament with 128 players. The Organizers shall provide trophies for the four (4) semifinalists. FIDE Anthem and Anthem of the hosting country shall be played.

11. Commitment of the World Champion

11.1. The winner of the final match of the World Championship shall be designated as World Champion. Following the spirit of the Prague Agreement and not later than July 2005, he shall play a match against the best rated player GM G. Kasparov for a minimum prize fund of USD 500, 000 and the winner of this match shall be declared World Champion. He is precluded alongside with other qualifiers from the quarterfinal stage of the Championship from playing in a World Championship match that is not officially recognized by FIDE.

11.2. In accordance with the Prague Agreement, the new World Champion will play a match with the winner of the Kramnik-Leko match for the title of the undisputed World Champion. In case this match is not organized, FIDE shall announce its new decision in due course.

12. Payment of Prize Money and Stipends

12.1 The prize fund and stipends shall be paid by bank cheque or direct banker's order drawn in United States Dollars on UBS, Lausanne or any other official FIDE bank.

12.2 Upon completion of the World Chess Championship, FIDE shall pay these sums collectible in the payee's home country where requested by him. Where a player, with the agreement of the Organizers, leaves prior to the conclusion of the Championship, he shall receive his prize on departure.

12.3 FIDE shall not be responsible for any national or local tax to be deducted from the prize money.

At any time in the course of the application of these regulations, any grounds that are not covered or any unforeseen event shall be referred to the Presidential Board or the President of FIDE, for final decision.

These regulations are based on the decision of the FIDE Executive Board in Halkidiki, November 2003 and have been approved by the FIDE President.