Administrative Subjects

03. Financial Regulations

Old

1.4 The Treasurer submits to the General Assembly the balance-sheet and the income and expenditure accounts, accompanied by the necessary documentation, when required, together with the audit report of a registered accountant. To complete his report, the Treasurer will give to the General Assembly the latest financial information.

New

1.4 The Treasurer submits to the General Assembly the balance-sheet and the income and expenditure accounts, accompanied by the necessary documentation, when required, together with the audit report of a registered accountant. To complete his report, the Treasurer will give to the General Assembly the latest financial information. Decisions made by the General Assembly concerning financial regulations will come into effect on the first day of the next fiscal year.

Also add

FIDE will reimburse the reasonable expenses of all Presidential Board members.

A. Administrative Subjects

04. Electoral Regulations

Approved by the 2012 General Assembly

1. The Presidential Ticket

1.1 The Presidential ticket shall be six persons, at least one of whom must be a woman. Nominations on the Presidential ticket shall specify the proposed nominees for the offices of FIDE President, Deputy President, General Secretary, Treasurer and two Vice Presidents.

1.2 Nominations for the Presidential ticket and Continental Presidents must reach the Secretariat at least three months before the opening of the General Assembly. **Each ticket must be nominated by at least five member federations. The decision of the federation shall be communicated to FIDE by the federation's President. A federation is entitled to nominate only one Presidential ticket. FIDE is entitled to accept the authenticity of the nomination it receives and no nomination can be withdrawn once given.** Each ticket must be nominated by at least five member federation Presidents. A President of a federation is entitled to nominate only one Presidential ticket. A person nominated on a Presidential ticket cannot also run on a Continental ticket.

1.3 Each Presidential Candidate shall present to the Secretariat the following documents within the deadline in Article 1.2: (a) the names of the persons included on the Presidential ticket with their positions (b) nominating letters by at least five federation Presidents (c) letters of confirmation of acceptance from each person on the ticket. The Secretariat will acknowledge receipt of the documents to each Presidential candidate.

1.4 The Secretariat will announce the Presidential tickets on the FIDE website the day following the deadline in Article 1.2 above and will ensure that the listing of all nominees is included in the agenda sent to all member federations prior to the Congress.

1.5 The elections for the Presidential ticket shall be held prior to all other elections.

1.6 On the day of the elections, the candidate for President of each Presidential ticket will have a maximum of fifteen (15) minutes on stage to present their programme. The order of appearance shall be decided by the drawing of lots.

1.7 In case one member of a Presidential ticket becomes incapable to run for the election (death, illness or similar serious reasons), he/she can be replaced on the Presidential ticket within 20 days after the unexpected event, but at the latest until the day before the election. All other conditions concerning the nominations are applicable. In case of doubt, the ELE shall make a decision.

2. Other elections

2.1 Following the Presidential ticket election, the elected President will declare and justify the proposed number of appointed Vice Presidents. with voting rights on the Presidential Board to be covered under the financial regulations for an initial term of four years. The General Assembly shall confirm or reject this proposal. In case of rejection, the General Assembly shall decide the number of nominated Vice Presidents but with a minimum of three.

2.2 Then the General Assembly shall adjourn and the Continental Associations shall convene to elect their Continental President and Continental Deputy President. During this adjournment, nominations for FIDE elected positions, including elected Vice Presidents, Ethics Commission, Constitutional Commission and Verification Commission, shall be made to the Secretariat by the delegates or proxies representing federations at the General Assembly.

2.3 Upon conclusion of all Continental Association elections the General Assembly reconvenes and takes note of the appointments of the Continental Presidents and Deputy Presidents.

2.4 The General Assembly shall elect the same number of Vice Presidents as the President will appoint. After the election the **The** President will announce the names of his appointed Vice Presidents, which will be confirmed by the General Assembly. **The General Assembly confirms the candidate following the voting procedures in Aricle 4.7 of the statutes.** If a President's nominee is rejected by the General Assembly, the President may propose a different candidate for confirmation by the General Assembly. **Following this the General Assembly will elect the Vice Presidents. Only one candidate may be elected from each member federation to these elected vice President positions.**

2.5 Members of the Verification Commission, the Ethics Commission and the Constitutional Commission are all elected after the Vice Presidents.

2.6 In addition **Thereafter** the President may nominate no more than 4 Honorary Vice-Presidents to serve on the Presidential Board for a 4-year term.

1. the persons so nominated by the President as Honorary Vice-Presidents shall be chosen based on their personal merits

- and service to FIDE and shall be confirmed by the General Assembly.
- 2. The Honorary Vice-Presidents shall have non-voting positions on the Presidential Board.

2.7 A defeated candidate from a Presidential ticket may accept nomination for any elected office, except on a Continental ticket.

2.8 Nominations for the position of **A candidate for the position of** Vice President, to be elected by the General Assembly, must be supported nominated by at least three delegates or proxies. Federation Presidents. A President of a federation representative delegate or proxy is entitled to nominate only one candidate. For other elected positions the nominations shall be made to the Secretariat. by delegates of the Congress.

2.7 Members of the Verification Commission, the Ethics Commission and the Constitutional Commission are all elected after the Vice Presidents.

3. Electoral process

3.1 To secure a fair and impartial electoral process, three scrutineers, a chairman and two members, shall be appointed for the elections by the General Assembly immediately after the roll call on the first day of the General Assembly. The scrutineers preside over the electoral process for elections of the Presidential tickets and elected Vice Presidents. Any representative of a member federation not running for a position on the Presidential Board may nominate a candidate for scrutineer. Each scrutineer shall be elected individually by the General Assembly by a show of hands. The person receiving the most votes shall be appointed Chairman. The scrutineers cannot be nominated or elected for any Presidential Board position in that election.

3.2 Preceding the elections, there shall be a roll-call, in alphabetical order, to establish the number of votes possible.

3.3 Ballot papers shall be prepared for the elections, with the names of the candidates if there is more than one for a given office. The Chairman of the scrutineers shall initial each ballot before distribution.

3.4 Each Presidential candidate is entitled to appoint one observer for the counting of the ballots.

3.5 During elections, each federation shall be called in alphabetical order to place its ballot in the ballot box, which shall have a slot on top, shall be openly visible to the General Assembly from all sides and shall be separated from any other object. The procedures of voting will be announced by the scrutineers at the meeting.

3.6 Each ballot paper shall contain all the names of the candidates. If possible, a list with the candidates for each office shall be circulated before the elections. Each delegate votes for up to the maximum possible number of vacant positions. If they vote for more, then the ballot is not valid. Valid votes are those where a mark has been made within the box on the ballot paper. Marks such as 'x', ' $\sqrt{'}$ or '+' are acceptable.

3.7 For all elections a majority of the votes cast, not counting abstentions, shall be required. If there is a tie, the voting is repeated until the tie is broken.

If three or more persons are nominated for the same offices or office, the candidates that receive 50% plus one of the votes cast, are elected on the first ballot. Thereafter, the candidates receiving most votes on the second ballot are elected to the vacant number of offices. If there is a tie, the voting is repeated until the tie is broken. The election procedure for the Continental offices will follow the regulations in each Continent.

3.8 The election procedure for the Zonal Presidents will follow the regulations of each zone.

3.9 Each Continental Association shall have the right to elect 4 members from the Continent to the Executive Board, This election shall take place in accordance with the Continental Association regulations.

3.10 All FIDE officials will enter duty upon the close of the General Assembly at which they were elected or appointed.

4. Election conditions

4.1 Elections shall be held immediately after the consideration of the report of the FIDE President and that of the Treasurer, including the Auditor's report, Verification report, discharge of the Treasurer and votes on exclusions of member federations on the first day of the General Assembly. In election years the speech of the President shall be limited to 30 minutes based on a written report previously circulated covering past activities and questions and comments shall be limited to 15 minutes.

4.2 All elections and appointments are valid for a period of 4 years unless otherwise specifically stated. If the FIDE Congress in the election year is held before or after the 4 year period expires, the term of office is equally shortened or prolonged. Moved to Chapter 3 of Statutes

4.3 For all positions that are not elected according to point 1 and 2 in the Electoral regulations or according to FIDE Statutes or regulations, the FIDE President nominates a candidate and such candidate is subject to confirmation by the General Assembly. The General Assembly confirms a candidate based on the regulations in Article 4.7 of the Statutes. If a President's nominee is rejected by the General Assembly, the President may propose a different candidate for confirmation by the General Assembly. Such appointed officials have no voting rights on the General Assembly, Executive Board or Presidential Board. Any vacancies of nominated Commission Chairmen may be filled by the Presidential or Executive Boards.

4.4 Any change in the Electoral Regulations will come in to effect on the last day of the General Assembly after the closing of the meeting.

4.5 Any complaint regarding **the elections shall be** eligibility of Presidential tickets or members of the tickets must be addressed to the Electoral Commission (ELE) in accordance with the deadlines and procedures set forth in the section entitled 'Electoral Commission' in chapter 8 of the Statutes. writing and copied to the Secretariat within two weeks following the official announcement of the Presidential tickets by the Secretariat on the FIDE website. Any other complaint regarding election conditions must be addressed to the ELE in writing within two weeks following the event which gives rise to the complaint and copied to the Secretariat. The Electoral Commission must issue a reasoned decision in English in writing to the complainant within 10 days of its receipt of the complaint.

4.6 The Electoral Commission has competence to deal with complaints arising from all elections (see Statutes section 8)

5.Proxies

A. Election years

(1) Each member federation shall inform the FIDE Secretariat in writing of the name of its delegate no later than four weeks before the opening session of the General Assembly. In the absence thereof, the delegate shall be the person whose name was last reported to FIDE by the member federation. The FIDE Secretariat shall publish on its website a complete and updated list of the delegates on the next business day following the afore-mentioned deadline.
(2) A member federation can assign a proxy only in writing. For a proxy to be valid, it must be dated and either signed or sent by the President or delegate of the federation. For the delegate, the accreditation shall be based on the list referred to in Section (1) above, and for the President, the accreditation shall be based on the last reporting by the member federation to FIDE concerning this position. The proxy can be either an original or a copy, and can be delivered by any means. No other formal elements are necessary for the validity of the proxy. Where two or more proxies are received and there is a conflict, the order of priority shall be as follows:

i. Proxies received from the delegate

ii. Proxies received from the President

Where the order of priority is established and there is still a conflict, the proxy with the most recent date shall be the valid one.

(3) Proxies shall be delivered to the Secretariat in the period between the date of the publication of the list of delegates pursuant to section (1) above and a date no later than two weeks before the opening session of the General Assembly. After this deadline, further proxies will not be accepted, except as stated below, until all elections and appointments of FIDE officers have concluded. After the conclusion of all elections and appointments of FIDE officers, the provisions on non-election years in section (B) below will apply.

(4) Immediately after the registration period for proxies has closed, the Electoral Commission shall verify the list of delegates and the proxies. The Electoral Commission will notify the FIDE Secretariat of the list of those entitled to vote at the General Assembly ("representatives") in time to allow the FIDE Secretariat to distribute and publish the list within the hereafter prescribed deadline. The FIDE Secretariat shall send the list to all member federations, and publish it on the FIDE website, at the latest one week before the opening session of the General Assembly.
(5) Every representative is permitted to represent, besides his own, only one additional federation in the General Assembly. If a representative has been assigned more proxies than allowed, the valid proxies can be reassigned up to two days before the opening of the General Assembly. The FIDE Secretariat shall immediately submit such reassigned proxies to the Electoral Commission, which shall verify them in time to allow the FIDE Secretariat to comply with the hereafter prescribed deadline. The FIDE Secretariat shall immediately submit such reassigned proxies to the Electoral Commission, which shall verify them in time to allow the FIDE Secretariat to comply with the hereafter prescribed deadline. The FIDE Secretariat shall publish the final list of proxies on the FIDE website by 17.00 on the day before the opening of the General Assembly.

(6) Up to two days before the opening of the General Assembly, the delegate appointed by a member federation under Section (1) above may surrender the voting power of the federation in favour of the President of that federation upon written notice to the FIDE Secretariat. The FIDE Secretariat shall publish the final list of proxies on the FIDE website by 17.00 on the day before the opening of the General Assembly.

(7) At the opening of the General Assembly, the Electoral Commission reports on the proxies and answers any questions and comments. The General Assembly cannot overrule the decisions of the Electoral Commission. B. Non-election years

In non-election years, the procedures set out in section (A) above shall apply, except as follows: (1) As of the date of publication of the list of delegates pursuant to section A(1) above, provide can be assigned

(1) As of the date of publication of the list of delegates pursuant to section A(1) above, proxies can be assigned and re-assigned at any time, including during the General Assembly.

(2) The FIDE Secretariat shall verify the assigned or re-assigned proxies promptly upon delivery.

(3) Any disagreement as to either the list of delegates or a proxy is referred to the Constitutional Commission for final decision.

5.1 A proxy can be assigned to a delegate of a member-federation only by written authorisation.

5.2 All proxies must be registered at the Secretariat two weeks before the opening session of the General Assembly. After this deadline, further proxies will not be accepted until the register is reopened. In election years the register will be reopened when elections have been concluded. In non-election years the register will reopen after the opening roll call for a quorum.

5.3 The Electoral Commission shall convene 10 days before the Congress under the Chairmanship of the Chairman of the Constitutional Commission. The Electoral Commission shall establish the legality of the proxies. It will examine the proxies presented for verification. The register will then close and the list of those entitled to vote at the General Assembly shall be sent to all member federations and published at the Congress venue the next day. When the list of proxies has been published, federations have 5 days to lodge an appeal to the General Assembly and this appeal shall be discussed in the General Assembly immediately after the quorum is established.

5.4 Valid proxies can be re assigned to a new delegate by the person to whom they have been assigned, up to 17.00 on the day

before the opening of the General Assembly. In particular, but not exclusively, this procedure may be used by those persons that have been given more than one proxy. Every representative is permitted to represent, besides his own, only one additional federation in the General Assembly. Whenever the register of delegates is reopened, all existing proxies can be re-assigned or new proxies accepted.

5.5 At the opening of the General Assembly, the Electoral Commission reports on the proxies. A roll call to confirm there is a quorum, will then take place.

For a proxy to be valid, it must be signed by any of the following accredited officials of the federation: President, Delegate or General Secretary of the federation. This will be based on the latest official notification from the federation as shown on the FIDE website. The proxy can either be an original or a copy of a letter (photocopied, sent by fax or scanned email). No other formal elements are necessary for the validity of the proxy. Where two or more proxies are received and there is a conflict, the order of precedence shall be as follows:

- 1. Proxies received from the President
- 2. Proxies received from the Delegate
- 3.—Proxies received from the General Secretary

Where the order of precedence is established and there is still a conflict, the most recent fax, letter or scanned email shall be deemed to be valid.

Administrative Subjects

01 FIDE Statutes

GENS UNA SUMUS

The moral strength of FIDE is manifested by the discipline of its members. Statutes of the World Chess Federation - Fédération Internationale des Echecs - FIDE, founded 20 July, 1924, Paris, France. These statutes were approved by the General Assembly on **7** September, 2012 in Istanbul, Turkey.

Chapter 01 - Status, principles and aims of FIDE

1.1.	The World Chess Federation or Fédération Internationale des Echecs, (referred to in the ensuing text as FIDE for short), is a non-governmental organisation founded on July 20, 1924 in Paris, France, recognised by its members and the International Olympic Committee as the international federation in the domain of chess, the supreme body responsible for the game sport of chess and its Championships. FIDE has the sole rights to organise the World Chess Championships and the Chess Olympiads. FIDE unites national chess federations throughout the world and oversees all International competitions. The seat of FIDE is in Lausanne, Switzerland. FIDE is an association registered in the Commercial Register in accordance with the Swiss Civil Code.
	 political, racial, social or religious reasons or on account of gender. It observes strict neutrality in the internal affairs of the national chess federations. a. FIDE events (competitions, congresses, meetings) may be hosted only by Federations where free access is generally assured to representatives of all Federations. b. The General Assembly may take exceptions for reasons of state of war or severe violence between countries, only on a three quarter majority vote.
1.3.	Chess is one of the most ancient, intellectual and cultural games. It is a combination of sport, of scientific thinking and of elements of art. The purpose and aim of FIDE are the diffusion and development of chess among all nations of the world, as well as the raising of the level of chess culture and knowledge on a sporting, scientific, creative, educational and cultural basis. FIDE supports a close international cooperation of the chess devotees in all fields of chess activity, thereby also aiming to improve friendly harmony among all peoples of the world. The practice of the game of chess in all its ramifications is fully recognised as sport by the International Olympic Committee at the IOC session in Seoul, Korea in June 1999 and therefore any form of practice of the game of chess and any decision thereon by FIDE or any form of activity relating thereto either directly or indirectly falls within the definition of sport. The interpretation of these statutes must be in conformity with the Olympic Charter as envisaged by art 25 of
1.4.	 the Olympic Charter. FIDE issues the rules of chess and the provisions pertaining to the organisation of the World Chess Championships and all other FIDE chess competitions. It awards the international chess titles. It decides on the regulations for all FIDE competitions and determines the conditions for the award of international titles. FIDE competitions are in general open to players of both sexes. A competition described as a women's event is reserved for women players but women players are entitled to compete in events described as open events The official language of FIDE for business and announcements shall be English and all meetings, FIDE documents, rules
1.6	and regulations will be in this language. Other official FIDE languages are described in Administrative Article A.10. The FIDE Motto is "Gens Una Sumus" (We are one family). The FIDE seal is a white Knight intersected by five white latitudinal lines on a black globe, with the word "FIDE" in black at the base of the Knight, and the FIDE motto in black below the globe. The FIDE flag is the FIDE Seal at the centre of a sky-blue background, on both sides of the flag, measuring 100 x 150 cm. or in proportion thereto.

Chapter 02 - Membership

A-Member Federations

2.1.	Members of FIDE are national chess federations which have principal authority over chess activities in their own countries and which have been admitted to FIDE as member-federations if they acknowledge the FIDE Statutes and develop activities not contrary to those statutes. Only one federation of each country can be affiliated to FIDE. In addition FIDE can grant the status of provisional member to chess federations, in accord with Article 2.7. For new members, the country of the federation (with the same boundaries) must be a country or territory that is a member of the International Olympic Committee.
2.2.	The admission of a national chess federation as a member is effected through an application. This application is to be submitted to the Secretariat. The provisional admittance is decided upon by the Executive Board/Presidential Board. Final

	admittance as a member is pronounced by the General Assembly/Executive Board after examination of the preconditions for admittance by the Executive Board/Presidential Board. The application for admission must include all data, which will make evident that the statutory purpose and the previous activities of the applicant are in conformity with the FIDE Statutes.
	The application for admission shall be accompanied by the official questionnaire of FIDE approved by the General Assembly, completely filled out, together with a copy of the statutes of the federation, approved or recognised by the authorities of the country, if the country's law so requires. Decisions on the final admission of new federations shall be made before any other order of business, except elections. A new member can fully participate in all meetings of FIDE, including the right to vote, from the moment it is
2.3.	accepted for membership by the General Assembly/Executive Board. Each member federation has one vote in the General Assembly; they are entitled to make use of the right to vote; they are authorised to submit proposals to FIDE; they are entitled to participate in all FIDE events, according to the regulations; they are also authorised to scrutinise, through the Verification Commission, the financial management of FIDE.
2.4.	The members must acknowledge and observe the statutes, regulations, resolutions and decisions of FIDE. They are also obliged to pay the membership fees and the other FIDE contributions fixed by the General Assembly at the designated time. Moreover they are obliged to support FIDE actively in all chess activities. Each member federation is required to send to the Secretariat any changes in its address or officers within one month of such change. Each member is required to send to the Secretariat at the latest by April 1st of each year a report containing the following information:
	 a. the name, address and email address of the Federation; b. the name and email address of the President; c. the name and email address of the General Secretary; d. the name and email address of the officer who is the intermediary between the member and FIDE (the Delevate)
	 Delegate); e. the names of the national champions; f. the title and address of the official bulletin, if any; g. the numbers of players belonging directly or indirectly to the federation on January 1st of the year in question, or, if this is not possible, at the end of the previous fiscal year;
	When a federation does not supply the data mentioned in sub (g), the Secretariat shall determine the number of members, after consultation with the President of the Zone. The same procedure shall be applied when the data given by the federation contains obvious mistakes.
2.5.	Members not fulfilling the duties mentioned in art. 2.4 may be temporarily excluded from FIDE by a decision of the General Assembly/Executive Board/ Presidential Board and permanently excluded from FIDE by a decision of the General Assembly.
	A member in arrears in the fulfilment of its financial obligations towards FIDE may be temporarily excluded by the Presidential Board, Executive Board or General Assembly. This temporary exclusion shall be annulled if the temporarily excluded member has fulfilled its financial obligations 60 days before the General Assembly following the temporary exclusion. No participation in any FIDE event or meeting will be permitted during the exclusion period. Payments made after the 60 days but before the General Assembly will not allow participation without a majority approval of the General Assembly.
	The Treasurer shall include information in his report on those federations that should be temporary or permanently excluded.
	A temporary exclusion made by the Presidential Board or Executive Board shall be submitted to the next General Assembly /Executive Board , which will decide on the permanent exclusion of the negligent federation. This must be an agenda item prior to any election.
	In other matters a permanent exclusion can be ruled by the General Assembly only if the member is guilty of a severe offence against the statutes, regulations, resolutions or decisions, or acts against the principles of FIDE, taking into account the opinion of the Ethics Commission. This must be an agenda item prior to any election.
2.6.	The members have the right to withdraw from FIDE. The Secretariat must be informed in writing of the withdrawal at the latest three months in advance. Payment of membership fees and all other contributions remains obligatory until the date of withdrawal becomes effective. Membership fees or other contributions will not be refunded if a member withdraws or is excluded.
2.7	A provisional member has all the rights and obligations of a full member except that a provisional member does not have the right to vote in the General Assembly nor are its representatives eligible to stand for FIDE offices. The rules for withdrawal or exclusion are the same as for full members. If a provisional member has not achieved full membership status within five years, then the provisional membership may be reconfirmed for five year periods by the General Assembly, failing which the provisional membership would automatically cease.
B- (Organisations and Individuals
2.8	Affiliated international chess organisations are:
	 a. organisations which represent the interests of regions or other groupings consisting of affiliated FIDE federations. b. other chess related organisations
	Affiliations of international chess organisations are to be confirmed by decided by the General Assembly. They have a right to attend the Annual Congress as observers but with no voting rights.
2.9.	Individual members are:

a. Honorary members and Honorary Presidents of FIDE who are nominated as such because of their special contribution to world-wide chess.

b. Life members and Friends of FIDE are persons who have made a financial contribution to FIDE, as then decided by the General Assembly.

The General Assembly decides on individual members. Individual members have a right to attend the Annual Congress as observers but with no voting rights.

Only former Presidents of FIDE can be nominated as Honorary Presidents. Only one Honorary President may serve on the Presidential Board at any time. When a new Honorary President is named by the General Assembly, the previous holder will retain the title but no longer serve on the Presidential Board.

Chapter 03 - FIDE officials and organs

The FIDE officials and organs are:

Officials:

- a the President
- b the Honorary President
- c the Deputy President
- d the General Secretary
- e the Treasurer
- f the Vice Presidents
- g the Honorary Vice Presidents
- h the Continental Presidents
- i the Zonal Presidents
- j the Executive Director
- k the Auditor
- the Marketing and PR Director Chairmen of Commissions
- m CEO Development
- n Commercial Director

Organs:

- o the General Assembly
- p the Executive Board
- q the Presidential Board
- r the Secretariat
- s the elected and appointed Commissions

The President and all other FIDE officials and organs are either elected by the General Assembly or appointed (i.e. nominated by the President and confirmed by the General Assembly) or nominated and confirmed, as the case may be, for a period of four years. If the FIDE Congress in the election year is held before or after the 4-year period expires, the term of office is equally shortened or prolonged. (moved from 4.2 ER)

Where an interim election is necessitated by resignation or death, the person elected shall serve for the remainder of the normal election period. Where the statutes are not clear, then the process of election or appointment shall be described in the regulations.

The President can nominate up to five additional Vice Presidents, with a minimum of three, subject to confirmation by the General Assembly as described in the Electoral Regulations. The same number of Vice Presidents shall be elected by the General Assembly as described in the Electoral Regulations.

The Presidential Board shall determine the location of the Secretariat and of any branch offices. The Secretariat is the main branch office of FIDE and deals with the administration of the organisation and receives all bids for events and notifications from members.

Only the General Assembly may create additional FIDE official positions and organs.

The Annual Congress includes the meetings of the Commissions, Executive Board and, when applicable, the General Assembly and Presidential Board. It may also host meetings of affiliated organisations such as the Continents.

Whenever any FIDE official has a financial or personal interest in any matter coming before any FIDE body on which he has a deliberative voice or vote, the affected person shall (i) fully disclose the nature of the interest to the relevant body and (ii) withdraw from discussion, lobbying, and voting on the matter. Any transaction or vote involving a potential conflict of interest shall be approved only when the necessary majority of disinterested FIDE officials needed to approve the matter in question determine

that it is in the best interest of FIDE to do so. The minutes of meetings at which such votes are taken shall record all disclosures, abstentions, rationales for approval, and votes.

FIDE officials may not simultaneously hold another position within the organisation that creates a conflict of interest.

All income received by Presidential Board members as an arbiter or an appeals committee member from FIDE events and from a Continental Association or Continental events shall be disclosed. The Treasurer's report will disclose the salary and benefits of the Executive Director.

When an elected FIDE office becomes vacant for any reason during the course of a term, the Presidential Board may make an appointment to fill the office until the next ordinary elections, except for the President, elected Vice Presidents, Continental Presidents and elected Commission members. A vacancy for the position of President shall not be filled. A vacancy for the position of elected Vice President or for a member of an elected Commission shall be filled at the next General Assembly. In a non-election year the relevant provisions of the electoral regulations shall apply by analogy. A vacant position for Continental President shall be filled by the respective Continental Association.

A vacancy in the position of nominated Commission Chairman may be filled by the President.

A vacancy in the position of Executive Director may be filled by the President and confirmed by the next General Assembly.

Chapter 04 - The General Assembly

4.1.	The General Assembly, being the highest authority of FIDE, exercises the legislative and - unless otherwise defined below - also the executive power. It supervises the activities of the Executive Board, the Presidential Board, the FIDE President and also the other FIDE officials and organs. It approves the FIDE budget, elects the Presidential Board, Ethics Commission, Verification Commission and Constitutional Commission and determines the schedule of FIDE activities. When the General Assembly is not in session its powers are transferred to the Executive Board. However, the Executive Board cannot take decisions on the following:
	election of officials
	• changes in Statutes,
	 changes to regulations of Rules and Tournaments Commission
	 changes to regulations of Qualification Commission,
	changes in the Electoral Regulations
	All decisions taken by the Executive Board may be reviewed by the following General Assembly.
4.2.	The General Assembly is composed of:
	 a. the representatives of the member-federations and their counsellors, b. the members of the Executive Board, c. the representative of the affiliated international chess organizations, d. the Honorary Members, Honorary Presidents, Life Members and Friends of FIDE, e. the chairmen of the permanent commissions f. the current World Champion and the current Women`s World Champion
4.3.	A member federation shall be represented at the General Assembly by its delegate or the holder of the irrevocable proxy of the federation that has been validly and timely granted in accordance with Electoral Regulations. The following priority shall apply: (1) holder of a valid and timely proxy; (2) the delegate. A delegate can assign the proxy only to the delegate of another federation.
	Each member federation is represented by its Delegate who must belong to the member federation that they represent. The federation can give a proxy either to another person from the same federation or to the delegate of another federation. The proxy document should state if it can be re assigned.
	Each representative delegate is permitted to represent, besides their own, only one additional federation.
	A representative delegate may be aided by one counsellor or the President of the federation. The name of the counsellor must be advised to the FIDE Secretariat by 1700 on the day before the opening session of the General Assembly by a duly authorised official of the federation.
	Only delegates, Presidents of federations or members of the Presidential Board have the right to speak in the General Assembly.
4.4.	Each member-federation represented in the General Assembly has one vote. The other participants in the General Assembly have a consultative voice only.
	Motions of order (closing of the discussion, adjournment of the agenda point, removing the point from the agenda, etc.) may be made at any time on a point under discussion by the delegate of any member federation. The Chairman of the meeting must have these motions should be considered and decided upon at once by the General Assembly in so far as they do not entail an interruption of the session.
	The same applies to objections because of violation of the statutes. Proposals regarding amendments or supplementary

	proposals will be treated only if they are seconded by another voting member.
4.5.	In meetings of the General Assembly or Extraordinary General Assembly, the quorum shall be 50% of the voting
	members. This shall be established by a roll call at the beginning of the meeting and no further roll calls are needed to establish a quorum unless requested.
	If the quorum is not fulfilled at the beginning of the General Assembly, the Executive Board will decide which items of the agenda can be submitted for decision by the truncated General Assembly. The items put on the agenda shall not include changes of statutes, financial regulations or election of officials of FIDE.
4.6.	The sessions of the General Assembly are public, unless it is decided otherwise by simple majority vote.
4.7.	A proposal or a decision which raises no objection is accepted unanimously as a decision of the General Assembly. General applause is also regarded as acceptance of a decision. If there is an objection, duly seconded, then a decision is made by a show of hands. If the result is not clear then a vote by roll call is held. If the requisite majority has clearly been reached, the proposal or decision has passed. The representative of any member federation may bring a motion questioning whether the requisite majority has been reached. Votes on elections for the Presidential ticket and the elected Vice Presidents shall be made by secret ballot. The elections for the elected Commissions shall be made by open vote, unless otherwise decided by a two thirds majority. When there are no more candidates than positions to be filled, the candidates shall be deemed elected. There must always be an election for the Presidential ticket. are to be made by secret ballot, unless otherwise decided by a two third majority and except if there are no more candidates than the number of officers to appoint. The vote
	for the Presidential ticket must always be by secret ballot. A secret ballot is held for the award for hosting the Olympiad. A request for a roll call ballot can be made for any award of a World Championship event.
	Each recommendation by the Executive Board is voted upon first, after discussion, in the General Assembly. In other cases amendments are voted upon first. Supplementary proposals are voted upon only after a decision on the main proposal; they will be discussed and voted upon in the reverse order in which they were made. The voting procedures of the General Assembly will be explained at the outset of the meeting.
4.8.	Decisions shall be made with the majority of the votes delivered, without taking into account abstentions. For the exceptions hereto see Art. 4.15 & Art. 15.1. For elections, special election regulations are operative. See Article A.04
4.9.	In the event of a tie in voting, the FIDE President decides (with the exception of elections).
4.10.	Prior to voting all relevant communications from absent members shall be brought to the attention of those present.
4.11.	Proposals of members or FIDE officials or organisations, or affiliated international organisations admitted under Art. 2.8, which are to be included in the agenda for the General Assembly, should reach the Secretariat not later than three months before the beginning of the General Assembly, together with the reasons for the proposals. Proposals submitted within this time limit must be included in the agenda for the General Assembly. Commission's draft reports to be discussed by the General Assembly shall also reach the Secretariat at least three months before the meeting is due. They will be considered as final following examination at the Commission's meeting during the session of the Annual Congress and submitted to the General Assembly/Executive Board for approval. Proposals tabled at the Annual Congress without due notice shall be subject to appraisal at the first Presidential Board meeting following the Congress. The Presidential Board shall not have the power to rescind the decision, only to delay implementation until the proposal is further studied at the next Congress.
4.12.	The regular General Assembly is held every Olympiad year. It is convened by the President. The invitations shall be sent out at the latest four months prior to the opening date of the General Assembly. Invitations can be sent by email.
	The Secretariat shall send the participants the complete agenda and the relevant documents at the latest six weeks prior to the opening of the General Assembly (or be published on the official website of FIDE). No other item may be discussed except in an emergency situation where evidence must be established and with the approval by a two thirds majority vote of those present, including proxies. All decisions by the General Assembly shall be given an alpha-numeric designation.
	The decisions of the General Assembly will be published on the FIDE web site within two weeks of the close of the meeting.
	The final minutes shall be published no later than three months eight weeks after the meeting is closed. The Secretariat shall publish any amendments to the FIDE Statutes and regulations on the FIDE website within three weeks of the close of the General Assembly meeting at which they were adopted. A separate document showing the amendments in track changes shall be included.
4.13.	Place and date of the General Assembly are determined:
	a. by the preceding General Assembly, orb. in the absence of such a decision, by the FIDE President.
4.14	An Extraordinary General Assembly shall be convened by the FIDE President upon request of one-third of the member- federations within two months of such a request. In urgent cases the President, with the consent of the Executive Board or Presidential Board, also has the right to convene an Extraordinary General Assembly. The agenda for the Extraordinary General Assembly shall be sent to participants at least one month before the meeting is held.
4.15	Statutes can be changed only by the General Assembly and only upon proposal by the FIDE President, the Executive Board, Presidential Board or any member-federation. Two thirds of the votes delivered without taking into account abstentions are required to effect such changes.
4.16	Decisions made by the General Assembly concerning the statutes, the standing orders or the electoral regulations will come into effect on the last day of the General Assembly, after the General Assembly is closed.
4.17	For those matters not previously mentioned, the electoral procedures are defined in the Electoral Regulations in Article A.04. The Electoral regulations are approved by the General Assembly by simple majority. The Electoral Commission is regulated in the Statutes in Chapter 8.

Chapter 05 - The Executive Board

5.1. The Executive Board concerns itself with matters that are usually dealt with by the General Assembly and in particular with the annual reports of the President and the Treasurer as well as all further subjects listed on the agenda for the General Assembly and recommends actions. During Olympiad years the Executive Board will only hold an abbreviated meeting which will discuss only those issues which are paramount on the agenda and have broad interest or those that may generate controversy at the General Assembly.

5.2. The Executive Board consists of: the FIDE President, the Honorary President, the Deputy President, the General Secretary, the Treasurer, the Vice Presidents, the Honorary Vice-Presidents, the four Continental Presidents, the four Continental Deputy Presidents, the Zonal Presidents, four elected representatives from each of the Continents, the Auditor, the current World Champion and the current Women's World Champion. With the exception of the Zonal Presidents the members of the Executive Board officiate in person. No replacement is possible. FIDE shall be informed of the name of any substitute of a Zonal President in writing. This substitute must be a member of the same zone. The Chairmen of Commissions or their representative shall be entitled to attend the Executive Board and to speak upon matters affecting their Commission but shall not be entitled to vote unless they are also a member of the Executive Board. The representative of the ICCF shall be invited to attend the meetings of the Executive Board and have an observer voice, but no vote. All member federations are welcome to attend the meetings of the

5.3. The Executive Board meets as a rule immediately before the General Assembly and once per non Olympiad year.
The Executive Board can be convened by the FIDE President at any time.
Procedures are subject to the same articles as set out for the General Assembly.
In meetings of the Executive Board, the quorum shall be 50% of the voting members.
5.4. The Agenda of the meetings of the Executive Board and the minutes are subject to the same procedures as the General Assembly.

Chapter 06 - Continental Associations - Rights and Obligations

6.1	The General Purpose The Continental Associations (hereinafter referred to as CA) are established under FIDE for chess development in each Continent. Africa, America, Asia, and Europe have each established an operating organisation to strengthen ties between countries and establish mutual goals and representation. The CA will be responsible for the organisation of Continental championships under the auspices of FIDE. The organisation of these Associations, elections of their representatives and the regulations of continental events shall be consistent with FIDE rules and regulations. A copy of the CA statutes should be lodged with FIDE.		
6.2	Members Any National Federation on the respective Continent as defined in FIDE Statutes Art 2.1 is considered a member of the CA. Any International association can be accepted as an associate CA member with observer status.		
6.3	Officials Each Continental Association will be responsible for electing a President and Deputy President and 4 Representatives to the FIDE Executive Board, other officers elected by the CA may include, but not limited to, a Secretary and Treasurer. The CA shall notify the Secretariat of the results of the elections and the General Assembly shall take note. Each Continental President is a member of the FIDE Presidential Board and amongst his duties he shall report on Continental activities to the Presidential Board.		
6.4	An appeal against a decision of a Continental President must be made in writing to the FIDE President with a copy to the Continental President. The Continental President must immediately send his comments to the FIDE President. When an appeal is made by a member federation it has to be signed by the federation's President. Otherwise it will not be considered.		
6.5	In matters concerning only the interests of the members of their continents and their Zonal Presidents, but not concerning the rights and duties of a member towards FIDE, the Continental Presidents have equal rights and duties towards the members of the continent or Zonal Presidents as the FIDE President has towards all members of FIDE.		
6.6	Continental Assembly meeting The Continental Assembly Meeting will be held on an annual basis. This meeting will be the official annual meeting at which time business of the Continent is conducted.		
Cha	Chapter 07 - The Presidential Board		

7.1.	resolve exercise Executi	sidential Board is the managing organisation of FIDE and is in charge of the day-to-day management of FIDE. It is on all matters not otherwise and explicitly reserved to another body by these Statutes. The Presidential Board as the rights of the General Assembly and the Executive Board between meetings of the General Assembly and the ve Board respectively. Such powers include taking decisions which require a three quarter majority vote such as 1.2. However, the Presidential Board cannot take decisions on the following:
	•	election of officials, changes in Statutes,
	_	
	•	changes to regulations of the Rules & Tournament Commission,

• changes to regulations of the Qualification Commission,

	changes to Electoral Regulations
7.2.	The Presidential Board consists of the FIDE President, the Honorary President, the Deputy President, the General Secretary, the Treasurer, the Vice Presidents, the four Continental Presidents, current World Champion, current Women's World Champion and the Honorary Vice-Presidents. Honorary Vice Presidents are ex officio members of the Presidential Board without vote. The Auditor shall be invited to all the Presidential Board meetings. The Auditor should not be a member of the Presidential Board when he is elected by the General Assembly.
	In the event of any vacancy occurring on the Presidential Board, it shall be filled from within the Board by the Board, except in the case of a Continental Presidency vacancy which shall be referred for election by the particular continent or an elected Vice President which must be filled by an election at the next General Assembly if it is not an election year.
7.3.	A Steering Committee consisting of the FIDE President, Deputy President, General Secretary, Treasurer and the two Vice Presidents elected on the Presidential ticket, can convene as necessary to discuss urgent and developing issues. All actions taken by the Steering Committee must be ratified by the Presidential Board.
7.4.	The Presidential Board should meet at least once every three months. In addition the FIDE President may at any time convene the Presidential Board for consultation in person or teleconference. In meetings of the Presidential Board, the quorum shall be 50% of the voting members.
7.5.	The Agenda of the meetings of the Presidential Board, as well as the relevant documents, shall reach members at least one week before the meeting. Any other item may be excluded from discussion. Commission reports must be received two weeks before the Presidential Board. All decisions shall be given an alpha-numeric designation. The final minutes shall be distributed to members of the Board no later than one month after a meeting is closed. FIDE will publish the agenda and decisions on the FIDE web site.

Chapter 08 - The Commissions of FIDE

Commissions

In order to facilitate the work of FIDE, Commissions shall be formed. In the case of those Commissions that are not elected by the General Assembly, the regulations are in Administration Subjects A.02.

Elected Commissions

Ethics Commission (ETH)

1-Objectives and Competencies

The Ethics Commission shall consider any alleged breaches of FIDE Code of Ethics as specified in the FIDE Code of Ethics and in accordance with the Ethics Commission Procedural Rules.

The Ethics Commission shall have competence over cases that come under the jurisdiction of FIDE and over the conduct of FIDE officials.

The Ethics Commission shall have jurisdiction over the conduct of officials of member federations, associations, leagues and clubs as well as players, players' agents and match agents if the case on which the alleged violation is based has international implications or affects various national federations of FIDE and is not judged at national level.

The Ethics Commission shall also have jurisdiction over national cases if the competent organs of the national chess federations fail to prosecute such infringements or fail to prosecute them in compliance with the fundamental principles of law. National chess federations may attribute to the Ethics Commission an appeal competence over decisions of corresponding national organs when cases have international implications.

The Ethics Commission may give an advisory opinion on the interpretation of the FIDE Statutes or on any linked legal question on any ethical matter at the request of any FIDE organ authorized by or in accordance with the FIDE Statutes.

2- Membership

2.1 The ETH shall consist of five members.

2.2 The FIDE President, a Continental President or a Federation may nominate the members.

2.3 The Chairman and the other members of the Commission shall be elected by the GA for four years, shall not belong to the same Federation and shall not be re-elected for more than two consecutives mandates.

2.4 If a member can no longer act through resignation or otherwise, he shall be replaced by the GA, or the EB if the GA is not in session, for the remaining time of his mandate.

2.5 An independent Investigatory Chamber of the Ethics Commission, composed by three members who shall not belong to the same Federation of the Ethics Commission members, may be nominated by the Presidential Board and charged to address motivated reports to the Ethics Commission on specific cases or typologies of cases.

3- Proceedings

3.1- Procedural rules are set out in the appendix to the Code of Ethics in Article A.09.

Constitutional Commission (CON)

1- Objectives

- 1.1- To review any statutes changes
- 1.2- To ensure that statutes changes occur in conformity with the procedural rules mentioned in the statutes
- 1.3- To ensure that the legality of FIDE statutes is fully respected

2- Membership

2.1 -The Constitutional Commission shall consist of 5 members with, if possible, experience in the field of constitutional law. They shall be nominated by FIDE President, a Continental President, or by a Federation. They shall be elected by the GA for four years and shall not belong to the same Federation.

3- Proceedings

3.1- Upon their election by the GA, the Constitutional Commission members shall elect the Chairman and a Secretary from within themselves. The Chairman and the other members of the Commission shall be elected by the GA for four years and shall not belong to the same Federation.

3.2- The Constitutional Commission shall meet at least once a year. If there is a need, for urgent reasons, an extraordinary meeting may be called by FIDE President or by the Chairman of the Commission.

3.3- The Constitutional Commission shall report once a year to the GA, the EB or to the PB whenever an urgent situation arises. 3.4- If a member of the Commission is unable to act through resignation or otherwise, or is absent from two successive meetings, he shall be replaced by the GA or the EB for the remaining period of the mandate. If the Chairman or Secretary is unable to act then the remaining members must immediately elect a replacement.

Verification Commission (VER)

1-Objectives

1.1-To verify the annual accounts and the financial statements prepared by the Treasurer, review the external audit report and make recommendations to the GA or to the EB when the GA is not in session.

1.2- To achieve their duties, the VER members have access to all documents related to expenses, income and statements of the Treasurer

2-Membership

2.1- The VER shall consist of three members, with financial experience and expertise if possible. They shall be nominated by a Federation, Continental President or by the FIDE President. They shall be elected by the GA for four years and may not belong to the same Federation.

3-Proceedings

3.1- The members of the VER shall elect the Chairman within themselves upon their election by the GA.

- 3.2- The Chairman of the VER shall act as FIDE internal Auditor
- 3.3- The Chairman shall appoint one of the members as a Secretary

3.4- The VER shall meet every year by July 31st, after the annual financial statements prepared by the Treasurer and the External Auditor report are made available. It shall meet also during the Annual Congress.

3.5- In urgent situations the VER can be summoned to an extraordinary meeting by the FIDE President, the Treasurer or its Chairman.

3.6- If a member of the Commission can no more act through resignation or otherwise, or is absent for two successive meetings, he shall be replaced by the GA or the EB for the remaining period of the mandate.

Electoral Commission (ELE)

1-Objectives

1.1-This Commission has the competence assigned by the Statutes and Electoral Regulations.

2-Membership

2.1- The ELE shall consist of the Chairman of the Constitutional Commission and one representative from each Continent. Each Continental Association shall elect its representative **at its last Annual Assembly before the General Assembly** and shall inform the Secretariat of the person so elected at least four months prior to the opening of the General Assembly. **Each Presidential ticket shall have the right to nominate an observer to the Commission.**

2.2- The members of the ELE constituted for an election cannot be elected or nominated to any Presidential Board position in that election.

2.3- The ELE shall automatically dissolve within one month of the close of the General Assembly meeting at which the elections took place or, if later, within one month after it has reached a decision on all complaints that have been brought before it. 2.4- If a member elected to the ELE, pursuant to 2.1 above, is unable to act through force majeur, or an election must be held in a non-election year to fill a position that has become vacant and a Continental Association meeting cannot be held, the Continental President can nominate the Continent's representative.

3-Proceedings

3.1- The Chairman of the ELE shall be the Chairman of the Constitutional Commission.

3.2- All complaints arising from FIDE's quadrennial elections, including but not limited to the eligibility of candidates, and the conduct of the elections and appointments, must be brought before the ELE.

3.2.1- Any such complaint must be addressed to the ELE in writing within two weeks following the event which gives rise to the complaint and copied to the Secretariat.

3.2.2- Any complaint regarding eligibility of Presidential tickets or members of the tickets must be addressed to the ELE in writing and copied to the Secretariat within two weeks following the official announcement of the Presidential tickets by the Secretariat on the FIDE web site.

3.2.3- The ELE must investigate all complaints brought to it.

3.2.4- The ELE decides by majority vote. In the event of a tie, the vote of the Chairman of the ELE shall be decisive. 3.2.5- The ELE must issue a reasoned decision in English in writing to the complainant within 10 days of its receipt of the

complaint. 3.3- All decisions of the ELE are final.

3.4- Any decision of the ELE cannot be appealed to the General Assembly. Any decision of the ELE taken before the election can be appealed to CAS only as of the day after the close of the General Assembly (which day shall also be the start date of the 21 day deadline provided for in the CAS code or any other deadline for such appeals subsequently enacted by the CAS). can be appealed exclusively to the competent ordinary courts in Lausanne, Switzerland. 3.5- The Commission will meet 10 days before the General Assembly. It will circulate to all members a list of proxies received, confirming or denying their validity.

Note to 2.1 above:

Except that for the purposes of the 2014 election, the Chairman of the ELE will be elected by an extra-ordinary General Assembly to be held in 2013 solely for this purpose. Each Continental Association will hold a special General Assembly at the same time as the FIDE meeting to elect their representative. The ELE for this meeting will be two FIDE nominees and Ank Santens.

Chapter 09 - The President and Deputy President

9.1.	The President represents FIDE officially and can solely sign for FIDE. All contracts signed by the President shall be subject to prior approval or subsequent ratification approved by the Presidential Board. Any contract that commits FIDE to an obligation or exposes FIDE to a potential liability of more than €100,000 must be submitted for ratification by the Executive Board or General Assembly.
9.2.	The President presides over the meetings of the General Assembly, the Executive Board and the Presidential Board.
9.3.	The President presents an annual report to the General Assembly.
9.4.	The President's decisions may be appealed to the General Assembly, Executive Board or Presidential Board.
9.5.	If the President is unable to act or if he duly authorises, then he can be represented by the Deputy President who shall exercise the powers of the President. The Deputy President can thus represent FIDE officially and can solely sign for FIDE.
9.6.	In certain cases the FIDE President can also delegate specific tasks to other persons; this includes authorising in writing other FIDE officials to sign contracts on his behalf.

Chapter 10 - The General Secretary, Treasurer, Vice Presidents, Honorary Vice Presidents, Executive Director and Auditor of FIDE

10.1	The General Secretary aids the FIDE President in the accomplishment of his obligations. Specifically he shall be responsible for the supervision of the activities of the Commissions and the FIDE Calendar.		
10.2	The Treasurer is responsible for the financial management of FIDE. He executes all decisions of FIDE concerning the financial management and reports on the status of FIDE's finances every quarter to the Presidential Board.		
	 The financial revenues of FIDE accrue from: membership fees; 		
	 entry fees for participation in FIDE's competitions or tournaments; 		
	 contributions for services rendered or rights granted by FIDE to members or to third parties; other contributions 		
10.3	The Vice Presidents and Honorary Vice Presidents shall assist FIDE in whatever tasks are assigned to them.		
10.4	The Executive Director shall be nominated by the FIDE President and confirmed by the Presidential Board, Executive Board or General Assembly.		
10.5	The Auditor heads the Verification Commission which is elected by the preceding General Assembly. He is authorized t examine the FIDE ledgers and to demand information pertaining to the financial management.		

Chapter 11 - The Zonal Presidents

11.1	To facilitate the administrative work in FIDE, zones are created, if possible according to regional points of view. Each member-federation is assigned to a zone. The number of zones is not limited, but a zone should be created only if chess or administrative reasons require it. (1980 Congress Resolution: The General Assembly resolved that the following criteria be used in the future when changes in the Zonal division are necessary: a) geographic reasons; b) number of affiliated federations; c) strength of organisation; d) combined number of chess players; e) number of rated players; f) number of titled players; g) encouragement of play among affiliated federations; h) special considerations)
11.2	The management of each zone is assigned to a Zonal President. It is his responsibility to co-ordinate the activities of the affiliated federations in his zone.
11.3	The Zonal President represents, to the best of his ability, the interests of FIDE within his zone and those of the zone within FIDE. In matters concerning only the interests of the members within a zone but not concerning the rights and duties of a member towards FIDE, the Zonal President has equal rights and duties towards members of the zone as the FIDE President and the Continental Presidents towards all members of FIDE.
11.4	Appeals against a decision of a Zonal President shall be made to the relevant Continental President. The appeal against the decision of a Zonal President must be made in writing. It must be sent to the Continental President for his Continent with a copy to the Zonal President, who must immediately forward to the Continental President his point of view. When the appeal is made by the national federation, it has to be signed by the President of the federation otherwise it will not be considered.
11.5	Zonal Presidents are elected by members of their Zone for a period of four years (confirmed by the General Assembly). The General Assembly - apart from exceptional cases - shall agree in principle with the opinion expressed in the General Assembly by the majority of the representatives of the members belonging to the zone.
11.6	If unable to act, the Zonal President is entitled to delegate his duties to a representative of the members of the zone.

Chapter 12 – Removal from Office

12.1. Any elected or appointed official in FIDE can be removed from his position for cause. Cause is defined as being contrary to the spirit and text of the statutes and regulations of their office. The action must have the agreement of the Ethics Committee and requires a two third vote of the Executive Board or a majority in the General Assembly. In such cases the General Assembly or the Executive Board can set up a committee of three persons to investigate and examine an offence (or an act against the principles of FIDE); the committee shall report to the General Assembly or Executive Board.

Chapter 13 - Final Settlement of Disputes

13.1. Notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary in this Statute, any final decision related to the playing of chess (including doping) shall be appealed exclusively to the Court of Arbitration for Sport in Lausanne. The Decision of the Court of Arbitration for Sport shall be final and binding on the parties. All disputes sent to the Court for Arbitration for Sport in Lausanne shall be in English.

The settlement of all disputes under Article 13.1 above shall be applicable to acts performed by :

- 1. FIDE as an Organisation
- 2. FIDE Office bearers
- 3. Member Federations, their clubs and individual players.

Notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary in these Statutes, any final decision taken by a FIDE organ may be disputed exclusively before the Court of Arbitration for Sport, Lausanne (CAS) acting as an appeals arbitration body, to the exclusion of any ordinary court or any other court of arbitration.

Only parties directly affected by a decision may appeal to the CAS.

FIDE has the right to initiate arbitral proceedings before the CAS in Lausanne against a member federation or any of its officials, player, organizer, arbiter or FIDE official or affiliated organisation in respect of a matter arising out of the FIDE Statutes, Regulations or agreements between these persons and/or entities. 13.2 Any final decision of the ELE shall be appealed exclusively to the competent ordinary courts in Lausanne, Switzerland.

 exhausted. The decisions of the Ethics Commission, Electoral Commission and General Assembly velting to ma falling within their respective competencies or the Ethics Commission and the Electral Commission. An aggrieved party may appeal against the decision by the Executive Board directly to CAS if, and or that party's interest will be irreparably harmed by having to wait for a final decision by the next Ge Assembly. 13.3 Any final decision concerning possible violation of statutes or regulations shall be appealed exclusively to the comportance of the time limit for appeal to the CAS shall be 21 days from the date that the appellant becomes awar reasonably should have been aware, of the decision in question. An appeal does not suspend the execution of a disciplinary sanction, subject to the power of the CJ order that any disciplinary sanction be stayed pending the arbitration. The CAS shall not take into account facts or evidence which the appellant could have submitted 1 internal FIDE body by acting with reasonable diligence required under the circumstances, but faild chose not to do so. The CAS shall decide the dispute according to the applicable FIDE Statutes, regulations and rules, as w according to Swiss law. The LAS shall not have jurisdiction to deal with matters related to the application of a purely sporting such as the Laws of the Game or the technical rules of a competition. the CAS shall not have jurisdiction to deal with matters related to the application of a purely sporting such as the Laws of the Game or the technical rules of a competition. the CAS shall not have jurisdiction to deal with matters related to the application of a purely sporting such as the Laws of the Game or the technical rules of a competition. the CAS shall not bave jurisdiction to deal with matters related to the application of a purely sporting such as the Laws of the Game or the technical rules of a competition. the C		
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	13.7	Save for the above, proceedings before the CAS shall take place in accordance with the Code of Sports-
	13.8	related Arbitration of the CAS. Subject to and without prejudice to the arbitration clauses above, any other dispute instituted against FIDE, including settlement of disputes involving sponsors and/or any person or body with whom FIDE has
		entered into any form of contractual arrangement related to Chess, shall be submitted exclusively to the

14.1. FIDE, in close collaboration with the National Chess Federations, the International Olympic Committee and the National Olympic Committees dedicates its efforts to ensuring that in chess the spirit of 'Fair Play' prevails, leads the fight

	against doping in sport and takes measures in order to prevent endangering the health of competitors. FIDE has accepted the World Anti-Doping Code and its international standards. Within FIDE the body responsible for this policy is the Medical Commission.
14.2.	The Commission will agree from time to time, with the International bodies, on the list of prohibited substances and methods of doping that are applicable to chess players. The Commission will be responsible for the Anti-Doping regulations and their execution.
Chap	ter 15 - Final Matters

15.	FIDE will dissolve as soon as the number of members has been reduced to two. Moreover, FIDE can be dissolved by a decision of the General Assembly, if at least two-thirds of all members express themselves in favour of dissolution.
15.	In case of dissolution, the General Assembly shall decide how to dispose of the FIDE assets, which are to be used for chess or for any other purpose contributing to the general good.